

# ChakraCore

---

e o inicio de uma uma nova  
era na comunidade Node.js

**Mary Marchini**

 @mmarkini

**sthima**

# Mary Marchini

Developers Team Leader @ **Sthima**

Node.js Collaborator

Node.js Diagnostics WG Member



 @mmarkini

 <http://mmarchini.me/>

 [oss@mmarchini.me](mailto:oss@mmarchini.me)

 <https://github.com/mmarchini/>

O que é ChakraCore?



O que é Node.js?



**8.8 Milhões**

de instâncias rodando

**47k**

Estrelas no GitHub

**3+ Bilhões**

Pacotes baixados  
semanalmente no npm

**Oito**

Arquiteturas suportadas

**1.500+**

Contribuidores

**4800**

Pacotes publicados  
semanalmente



Como tudo começou...



2008



2008





2008



V8




# V8

- V8 não era um interpretador
  - Ele era um compilador
  - Sempre gerava código de máquina
  - Performance decente para uma linguagem dinâmica na época

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    - Performance decente para uma linguagem dinâmica na época
  - Open-source
  - Embarcável
- 

2009



2009



2009





# 2009



JSConfEU 2009 - Ryan Dahl apresenta  
Node.js pela primeira vez

# 2009




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Node.js pela primeira vez

*“ I/O has to be done  
differently. We're doing it  
wrong*

Ryan Dahl, JSConfEU 2009



# Node.js

- Javascript para servidor
  - Criado em cima do Google V8
  - Evented, non-blocking I/O. Parecido com EventMachine e Twisted
  - Sistema de módulos CommonJS
  - 8000 linhas de C/C++. 2000 linhas de Javascript. 14 contribuidores
- 

# Arquitetura Node.js (2009)

JavaScript

C/C++

node standard library

node bindings (socket, http, etc)

V8

thread  
pool

(libeio)

event  
loop

(libev)

DNS

(c-ares)

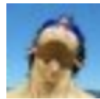
crypto

(OpenSSL)

# 2009

## Preview: npm, the node package manager

8 posts by 5 authors  



**Isaac Schlueter**



I think node needs a package manager. There are a lot of very useful modules out there, but it's tricky right now to actually use more than one of them together.

Here's a proposal for a very lightweight and simple way to alleviate the situation. I'm calling it npm, and it should be able to install itself fairly soon. :) In fact, calling this a "preview" is a bit disingenuous, as it's rather heavy on "pre" and not so much "view" just yet.

Isaac Schlueter propõe um gerenciador de pacotes para o Node.js

# 2010

## Node.js

- Node.js 0.2.0
- Surgem alguns pacotes
  - Express
  - Socket.io

# 2010

## V8

Novo compilador: Crankshaft



2011



1.0 Released



2011

## Adoção do Node.js



# 2012

## Node.js

- Node.js 0.8.0 (estável)
- Mudança na liderança
  - Ryan Dahl -> Isaac
- Node.js começa a focar no seu ecossistema

# 2013

## Node.js

- Ghost Blog Platform
  - MEAN Stack
- 

2013

Adoção do Node.js

*PayPal* Walmart 

ebay



# 2014

## Node.js

- Surge um fork do Node.js

2014



2014

Adoção do Node.js

**NETFLIX**







2015



# 2015

 +  = **Node.js 4.0!**

# 2015

Node.js 4.2.0  
LTS



2015

V8 novo compilador:  
Turbofan



# 2016

## V8 Lança um interpretador: Ignition



Otimizado para consumo de memória em dispositivos móveis

# 2016

## Microsoft open sources Edge's Chakra JavaScript engine

by Microsoft + Open Source

January 13, 2016

Application Development

Today, [Microsoft open sourced](#) the key components of the Chakra JavaScript engine that powers Microsoft Edge. The [ChakraCore repository is available today on GitHub](#) and provides a fully supported and open source JavaScript engine, [with the same characteristics](#) as Microsoft Edge's Chakra engine, to [embed in projects](#), [innovate on top of](#) and [contribute back to](#).

### SEARCH BLOG



### UPCOMING EVENTS

# 2016

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Application Development

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### SEARCH BLOG



### UPCOMING EVENTS

# 2016

## Enable Node.js to run with Microsoft's ChakraCore engine

Edit

#4765

**Closed** kunalpathak wants to merge 9 commits into `nodejs:master` from `nodejs:nodejs-chakracore` · [Jump to bottom](#)

Conversation 223

Commits 9

Files changed 4,774

+2,776,480 -92



kunalpathak (Kunal Pathak) on Jan 19, 2016 <>

Member



*(Note from the CTC (Fishrock123): This thread is expected to garner a lot of attention. Comments that are not productive to discussing the technical aspects may be removed.)*

Reviewers



No reviews

Assignees



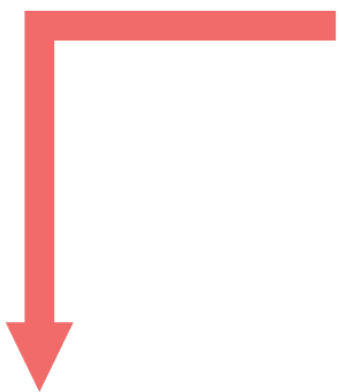
No one—assign yourself



**Por que?**



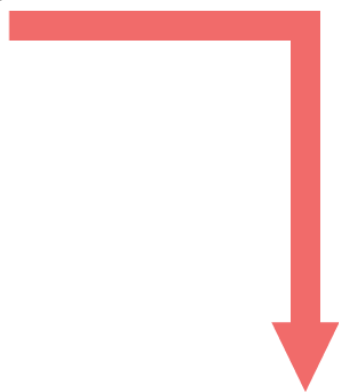




x86



x64

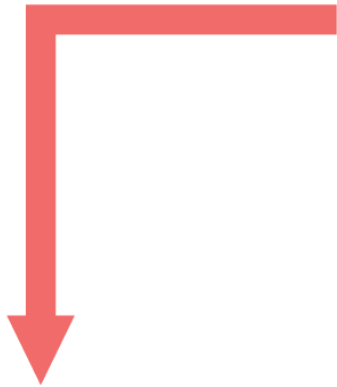


ARMv7





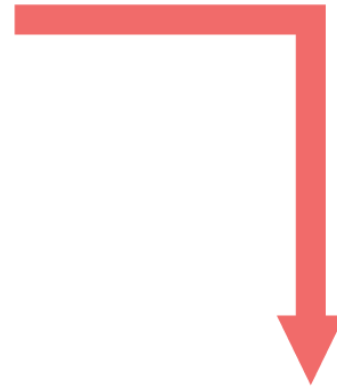
ChakraCore



x86





x64



ARM  
Thumb-2



# 2016

 [nodejs](#) / [node-chakracore](#)  Watch

[<> Code](#) [! Issues 71](#) [🔗 Pull requests 4](#) [📖 Wiki](#) [🏷 Releases 27](#) [More ▾](#)

Node.js on ChakraCore ✨ 🐢 🚀 ✨

# 2016

 [nodejs](#) / [node-chakracore](#)  Watch

[Code](#) [Issues 71](#) [Pull requests 4](#) [Wiki](#) [Releases 27](#) [More](#)

Node.js on ChakraCore ✨ 🐢 🚀 ✨

## API Working Group

---

The API WG will focus on creating two different specifications. A low-level JavaScript API and an API/ABI compatible native layer.

# N-API

- ABI (Application Binary Interface) Stable
- VM neutral

# N-API

Um módulo nativo (C++) pode ser utilizado:

- Node.js v6.x
- Node.js v8.x
- Node.js v9.x
- Node.js v10.x
- ...
- node-chakracore (v8.x, v9.x, ...)

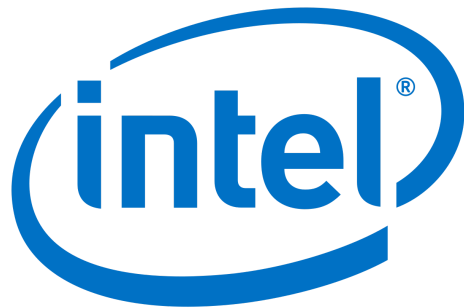
**Sem recompilar!**






# N-API

## Principais Colaboradores



NODESOURCE™

# N-API Current Status

- Saiu da versão experimental a alguns meses
    - Com exceção v6.x
  - WG está colaborando com criadores de módulos nativos para atualizar para N-API
- 


# Time-Travel Debugging



# Time-Travel Debugging

- Salva um *trace* da execução do programa

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  - Um *trace* é uma sequência de passos que o programa realizou durante a sua execução
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- Um *trace* é uma sequência de passos que o programa realizou durante a sua execução
- Permite reproduzir esses passos posteriormente, sem efeitos colaterais e com a possibilidade de "*voltar no tempo*"

# Time-Travel Debugging

- Salva um *trace* da execução do programa
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- Permite reproduzir esses passos posteriormente, sem efeitos colaterais e com a possibilidade de "*voltar no tempo*"

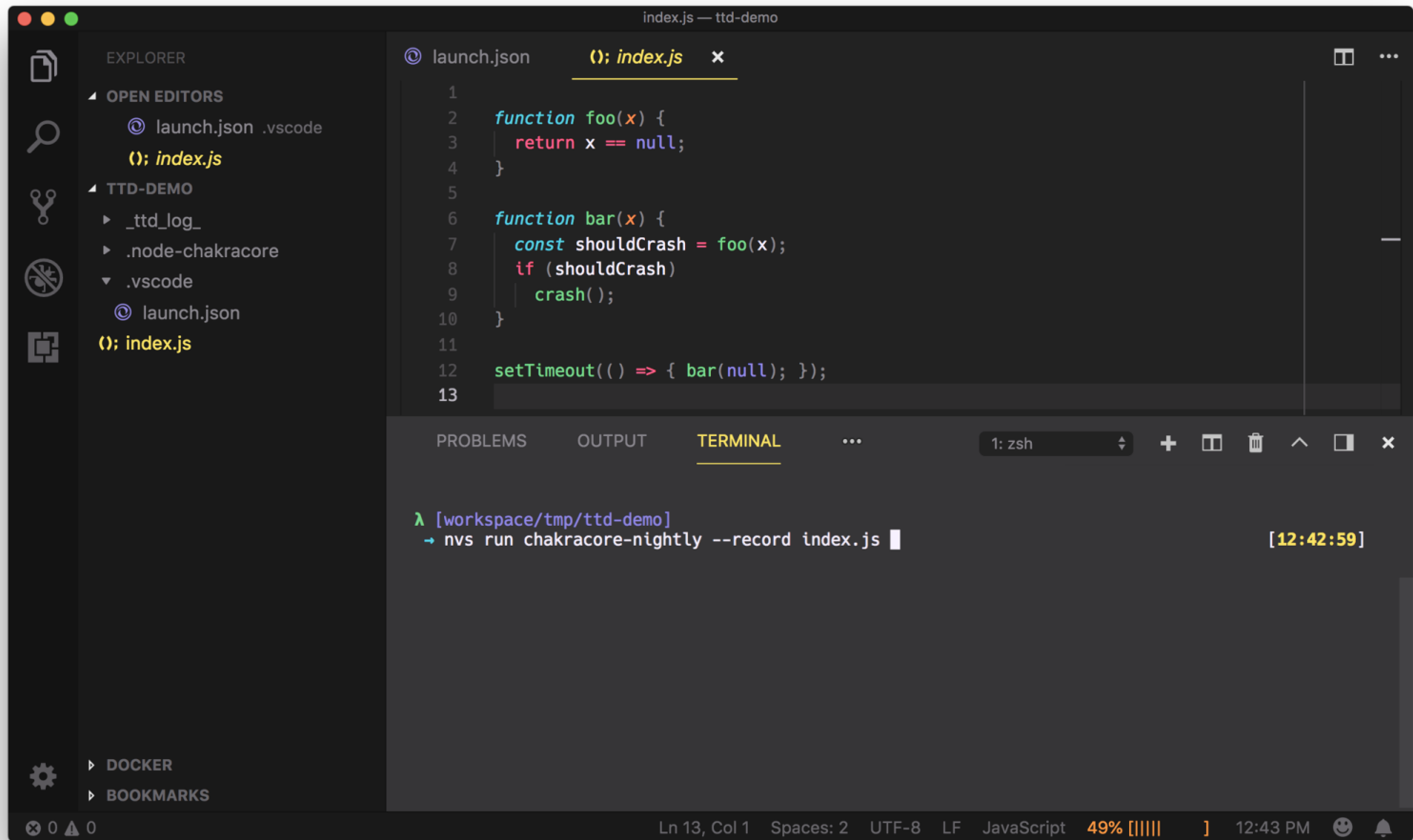


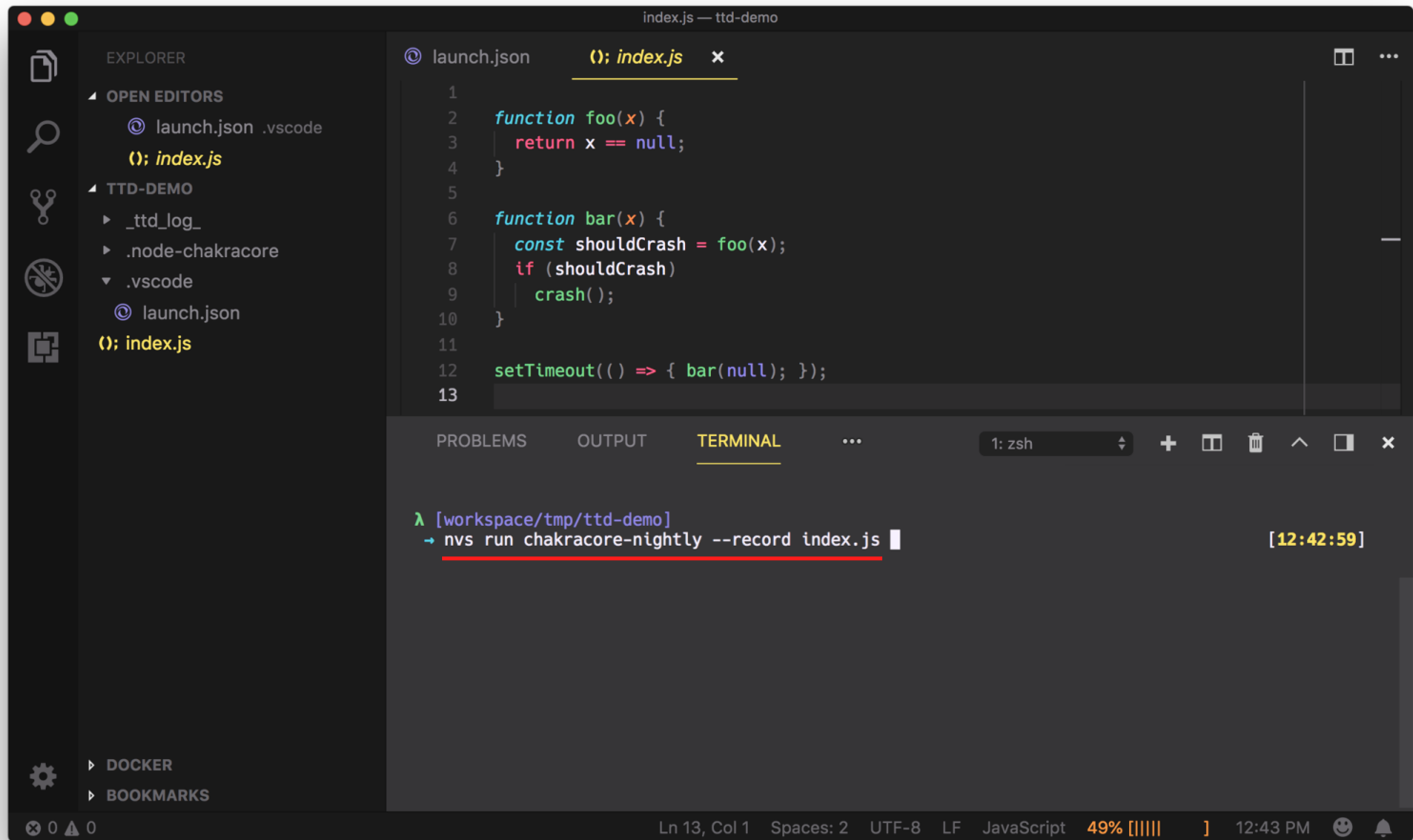
# Time-Travel Debugging

**Demo**









The image shows a screenshot of the Visual Studio Code (VS Code) editor interface. The window title is "index.js — ttd-demo".

**EXPLORER (Left Panel):**

- OPEN EDITORS
  - launch.json .vscode
  - (); index.js**
- TTD-DEMO
  - \_diagnosticTraces
  - \_ttd\_log\_
  - .node-chakracore
  - .vscode
    - launch.json
    - (); index.js**
- DOCKER
- BOOKMARKS

**EDITOR (Main Area):**

The editor shows the file "index.js" with the following code:

```
1
2 function foo(x) {
3   return x == null;
4 }
5
6 function bar(x) {
7   const shouldCrash = foo(x);
8   if (shouldCrash)
9     crash();
10 }
11
12 setTimeout(() => { bar(null); });
13
```

**TERMINAL (Bottom Panel):**

The terminal shows the following output:

```
Recording started (after main module loaded)...
Write error trace to: /Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/_diagnosticTraces/emitOnExcepti
on_pid48619
/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:9
  crash();
  ^
ReferenceError: 'crash' is not defined
    at bar (/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:9:5)
    at Anonymous function (/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:12:20)
    at ontimeout (timers.js:426:5)
    at tryOnTimeout (timers.js:289:5)
    at listOnTimeout (timers.js:252:5)
    at processTimers (timers.js:212:3)
λ [workspace/tmp/ttd-demo]
```

The terminal also shows the time **[12:43:05]**.

**Status Bar (Bottom):**

Ln 13, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JavaScript 49% [||||] ] 12:43 PM

The image shows a screenshot of the Visual Studio Code (VS Code) editor interface. The main editor window displays a file named `index.js` with the following JavaScript code:

```
1 function foo(x) {
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5
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The left sidebar shows the Explorer view with the following structure:

- EXPLORER
  - OPEN EDITORS
    - launch.json .vscode
    - (); index.js**
  - TTD-DEMO
    - \_diagnosticTraces
    - \_ttd\_log\_
    - .node-chakracore
    - .vscode
      - launch.json
      - (); index.js**
  - DOCKER
  - BOOKMARKS

The bottom panel shows the TERMINAL view with the following output:

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λ [workspace/tmp/ttd-demo]
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current position is Line 13, Column 1, with 2 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, LF line endings, JavaScript language, 49% zoom, and the time is 12:43 PM.

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```

The left sidebar contains the standard VS Code toolbars: **DEBUG** (with a play button and 'Time-T'), **VARIABLES**, **WATCH**, and **CALL STACK**. The **BREAKPOINTS** section is expanded, showing  All Exceptions and  Uncaught Exceptions.

The bottom panel is the **TERMINAL**, which shows the following output:

```
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λ [workspace/tmp/ttd-demo]
→
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current position is `Ln 13, Col 1`, with `Spaces: 2`, `UTF-8` encoding, `LF` line endings, `JavaScript` language, `49%` zoom, and the time `12:43 PM`.

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    at processTimers (timers.js:212:3)
λ [workspace/tmp/ttd-demo]
→
```

A red arrow points to the settings gear icon in the top-left toolbar of the VS Code interface. The status bar at the bottom indicates the current file is `index.js` at line 13, column 1, with 2 spaces, UTF-8 encoding, LF line endings, and 49% zoom.

launch.json — ttd-demo

DEBUG Trace [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

launch.json x (); index.js

```
8     "name": "Trace Debug",
9     "type": "node",
10    "request": "launch",
11    "runtimeExecutable": "${env:HOME}/.nvs/nvs",
12    "runtimeArgs": [
13      "run",
14      "chakracore-nightly"
15      "--nolazy",
16      "--break-first",
17      "--replay-debug=${workspaceRoot}/_diagnosticTraces/emitOnException_pid48619"
18    ],
19    "console": "internalConsole"
20  }
21
```

ADD CONFIGURATION...

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT TERMINAL 1: zsh

Recording started (after main module loaded)...  
Write error trace to: /Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/\_diagnosticTraces/emitOnException\_pid48619  
/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:9  
 crash();  
 ^

ReferenceError: 'crash' is not defined  
at bar (/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:9:5)  
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at listOnTimeout (timers.js:252:5)  
at processTimers (timers.js:212:3)

λ [workspace/tmp/ttd-demo]  
→ [ ]

[12:43:05]

Ln 17, Col 42 (42 selected) Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON with Comments 49% [||||] ] 12:43 PM

launch.json — ttd-demo

DEBUG Trace [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

launch.json x (); index.js

```
8     "name": "Trace Debug",
9     "type": "node",
10    "request": "launch",
11    "runtimeExecutable": "${env:HOME}/.nvs/nvs",
12    "runtimeArgs": [
13      "run",
14      "chakracore-nightly"
15      "--no-lazy",
16      "--break-first",
17      "--replay-debug=${workspaceRoot}/_diagnosticTraces/emitOnException_pid48619"
18    ],
19    "console": "internalConsole"
20  }
```

ADD CONFIGURATION...

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT TERMINAL 1: zsh

Recording started (after main module loaded)...  
Write error trace to: /Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/\_diagnosticTraces/emitOnException\_pid48619  
/Users/mmarchini/workspace/tmp/ttd-demo/index.js:9  
 crash();  
 ^

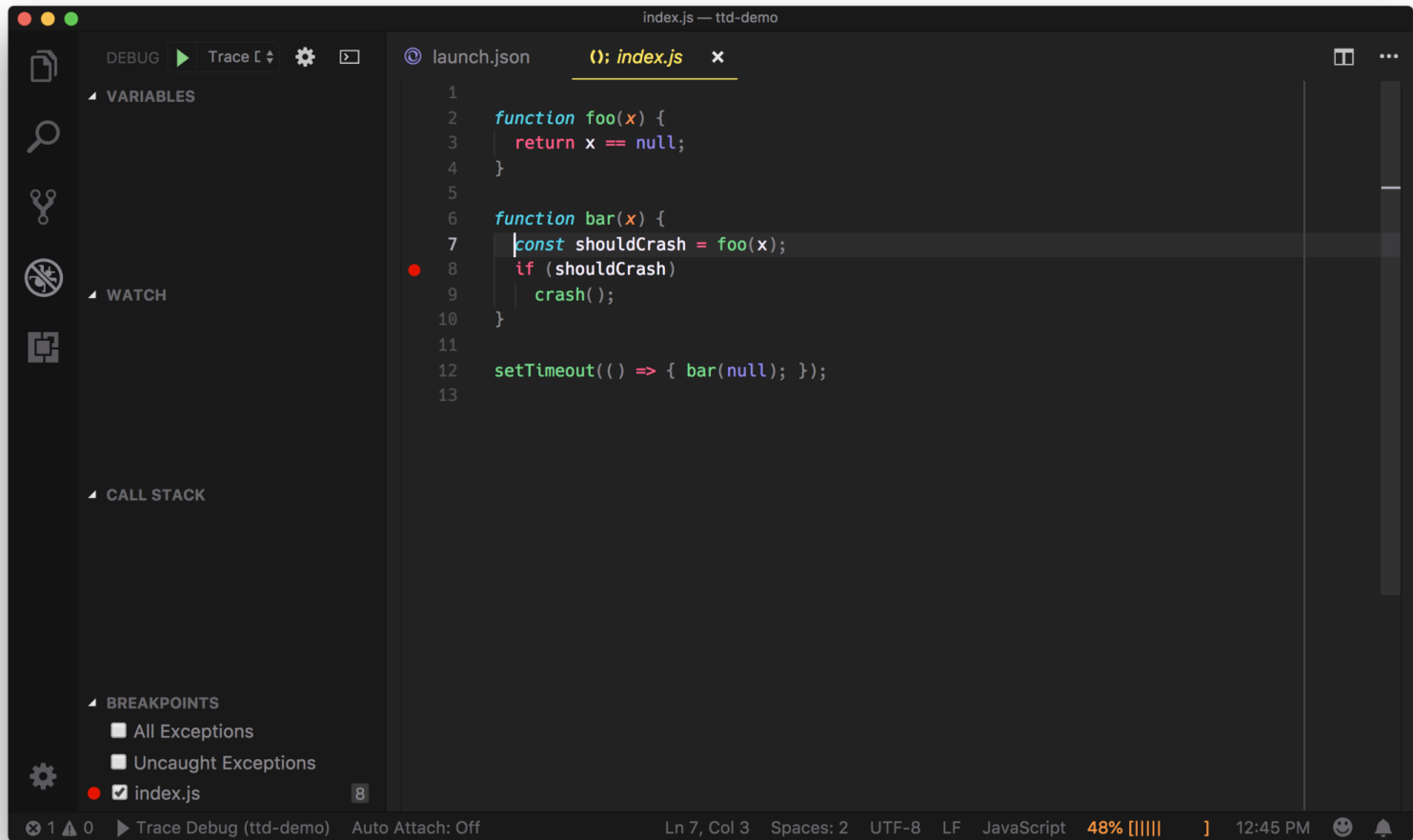
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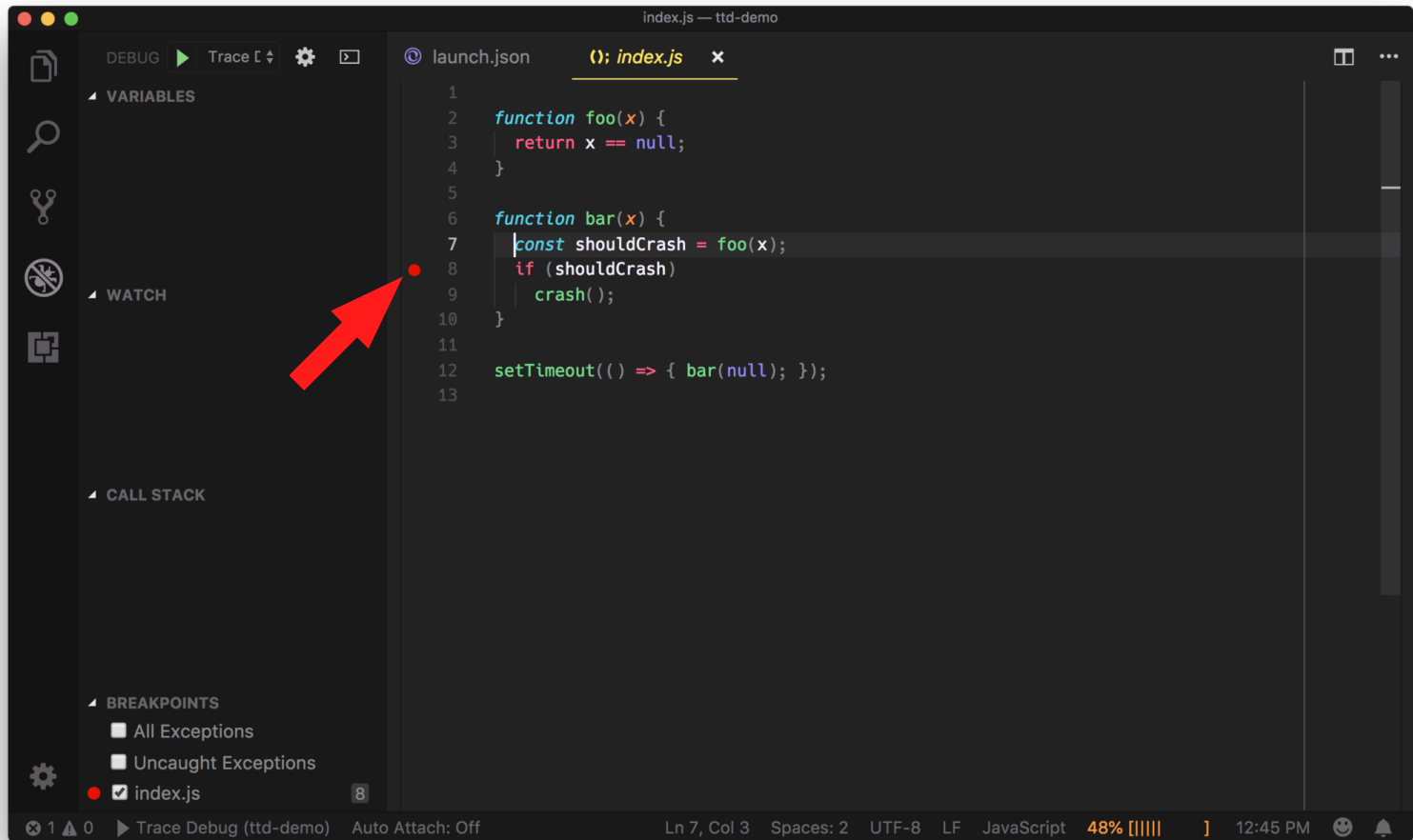
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→

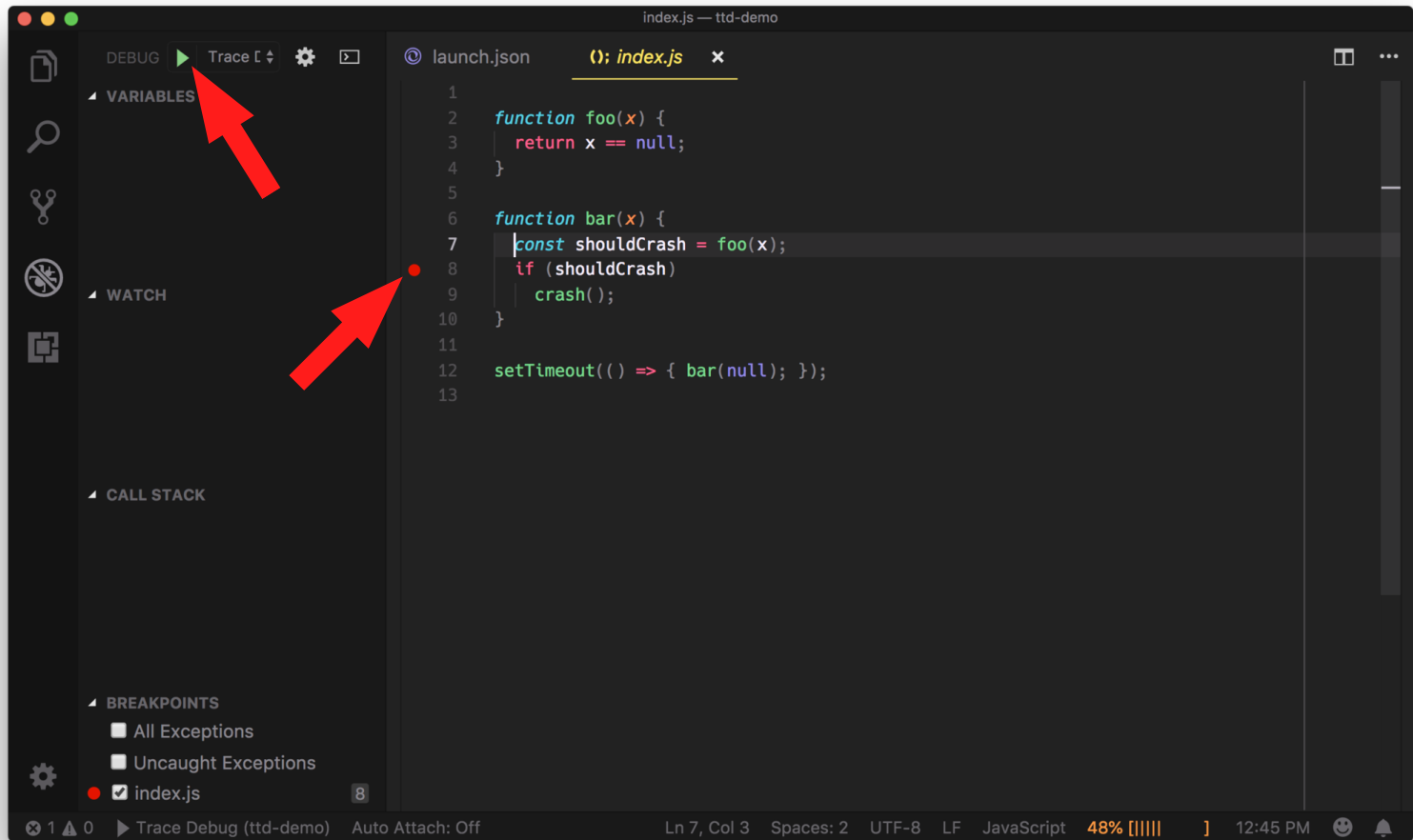
[12:43:05]

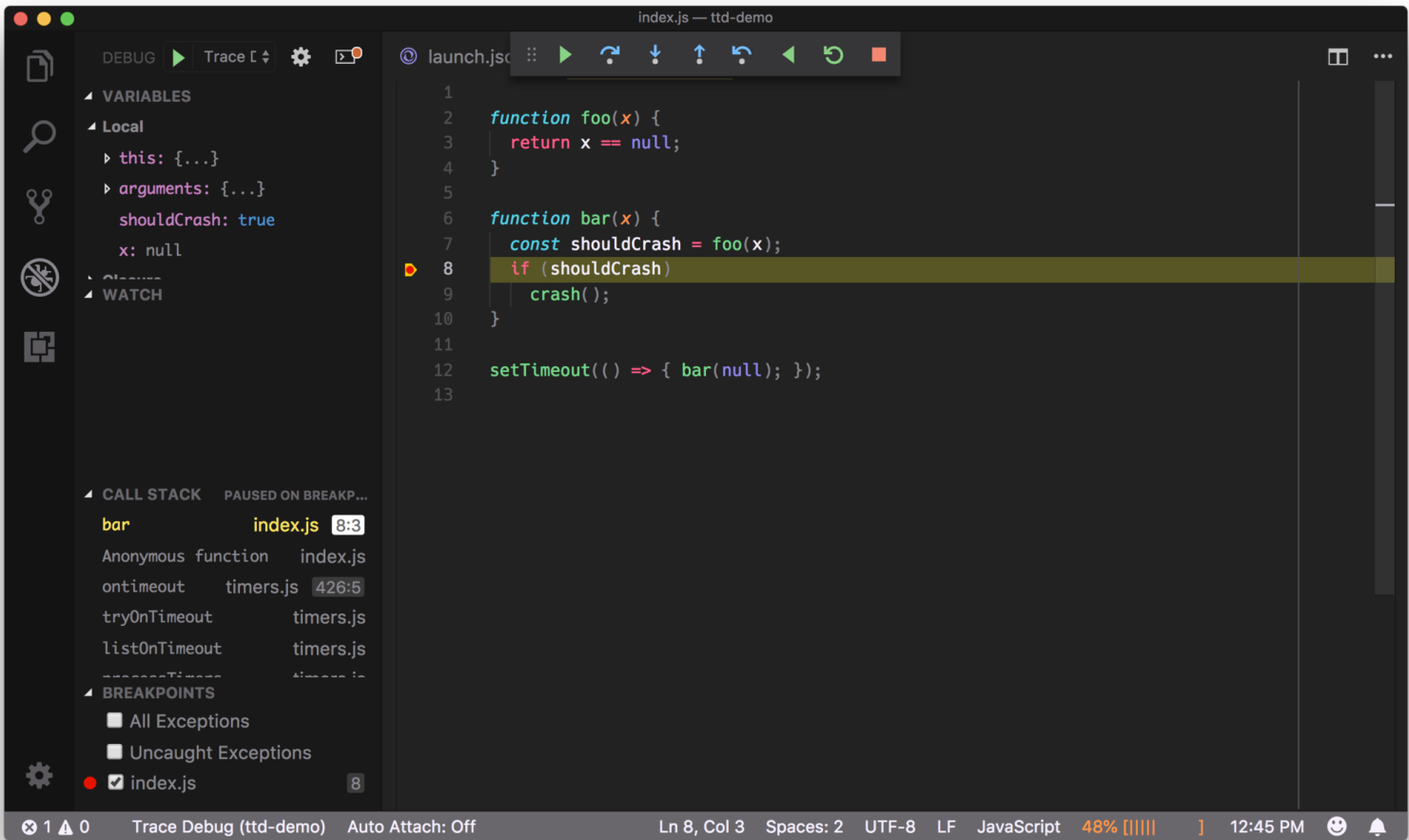
Ln 17, Col 42 (42 selected) Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON with Comments 49% [||||] ] 12:43 PM

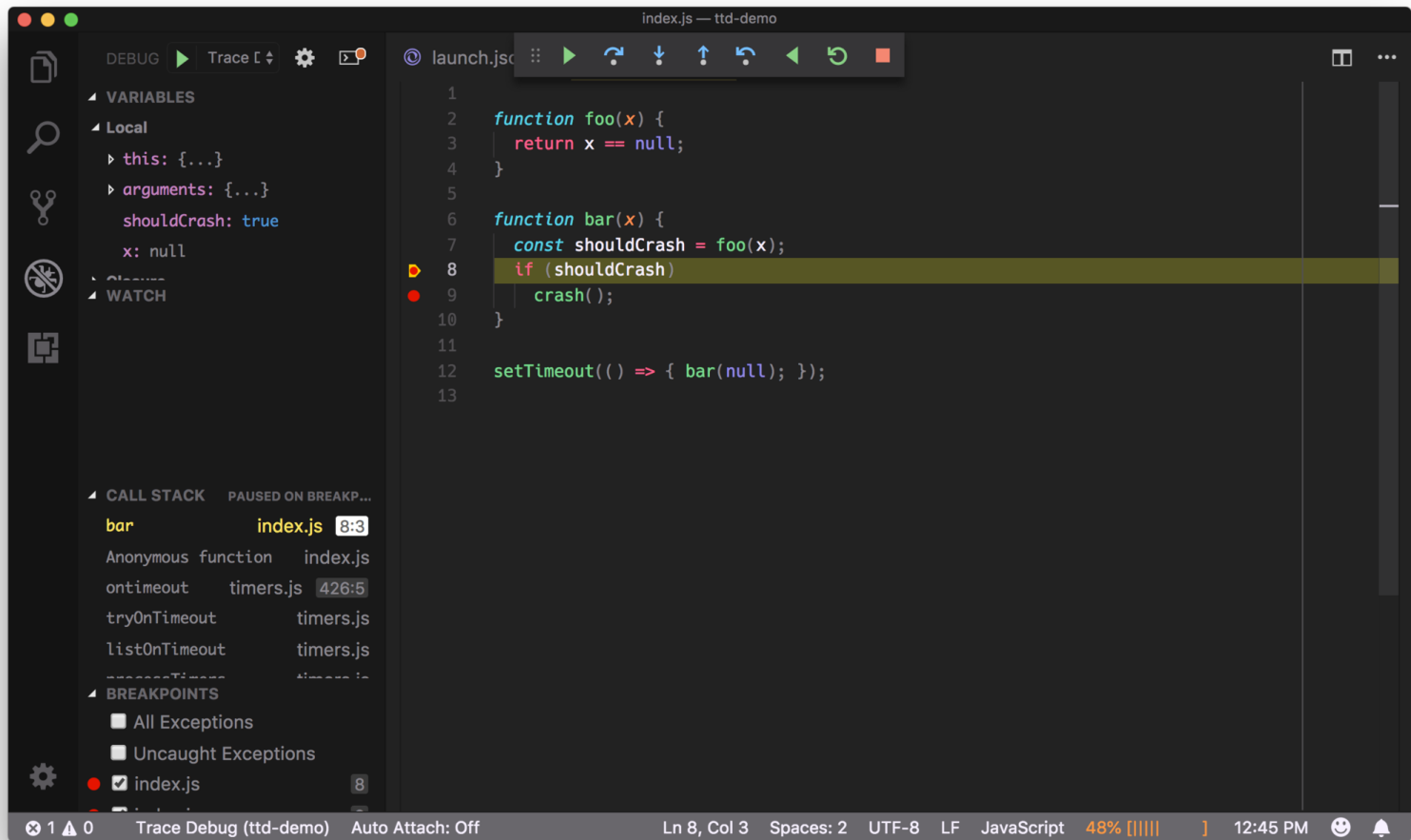


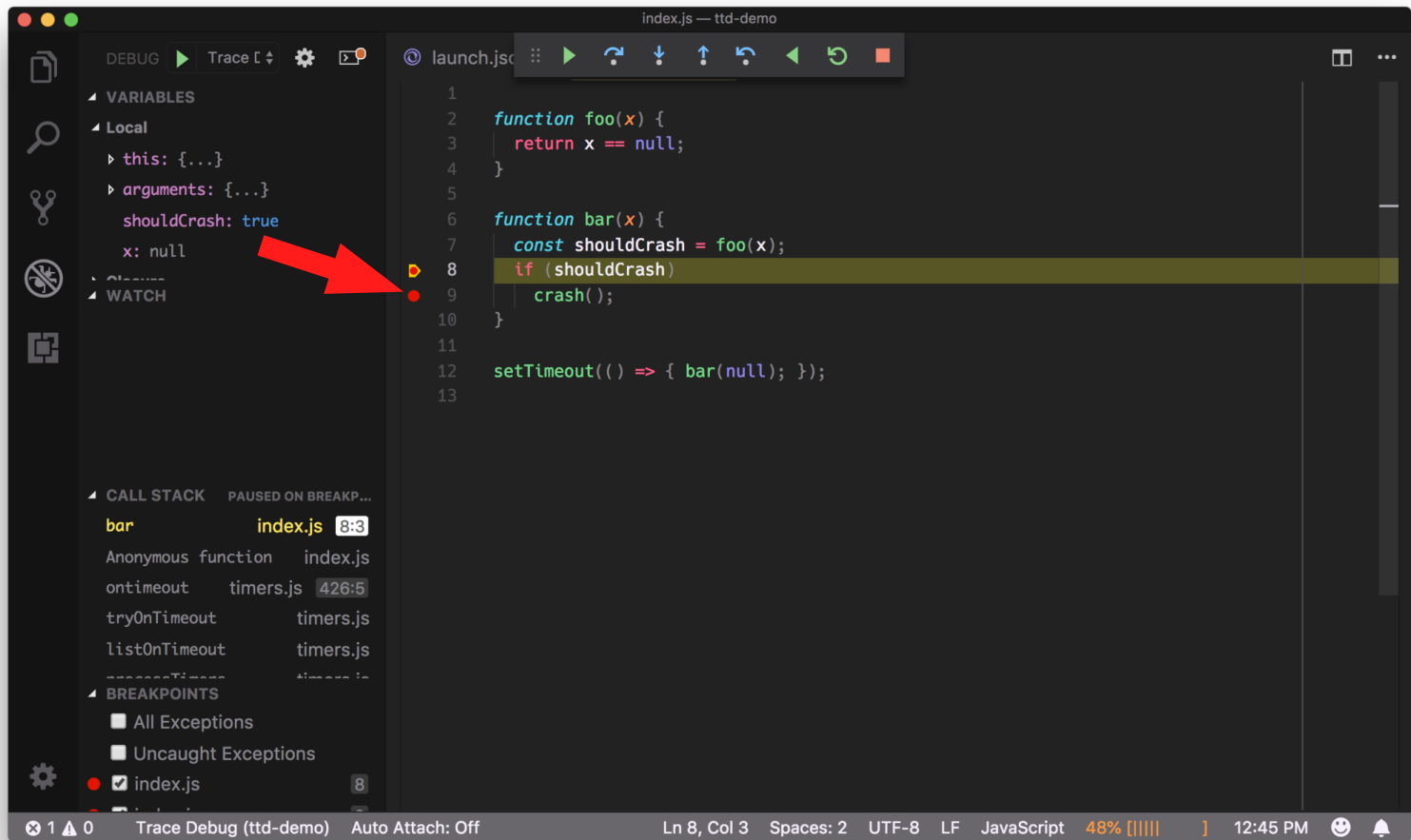


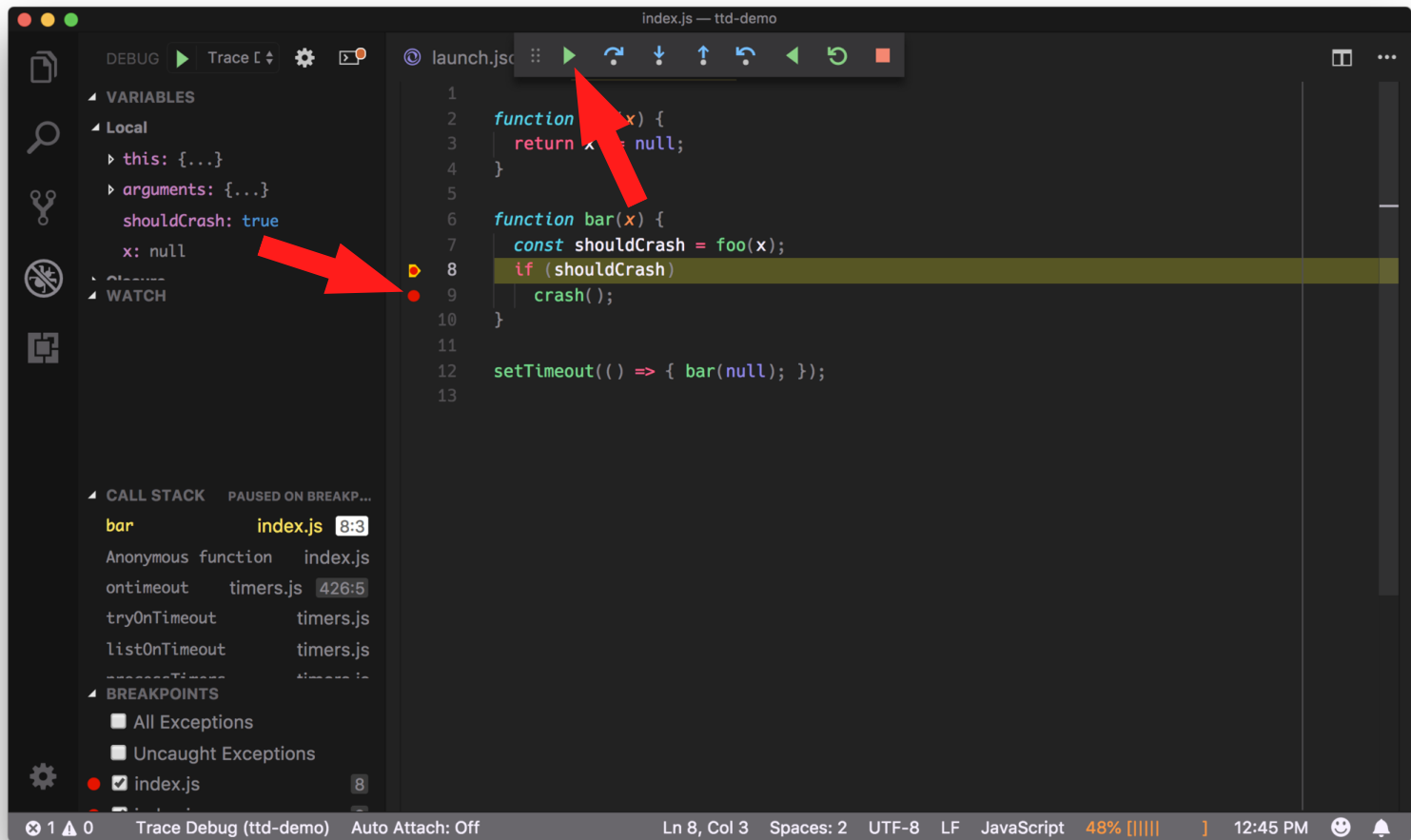


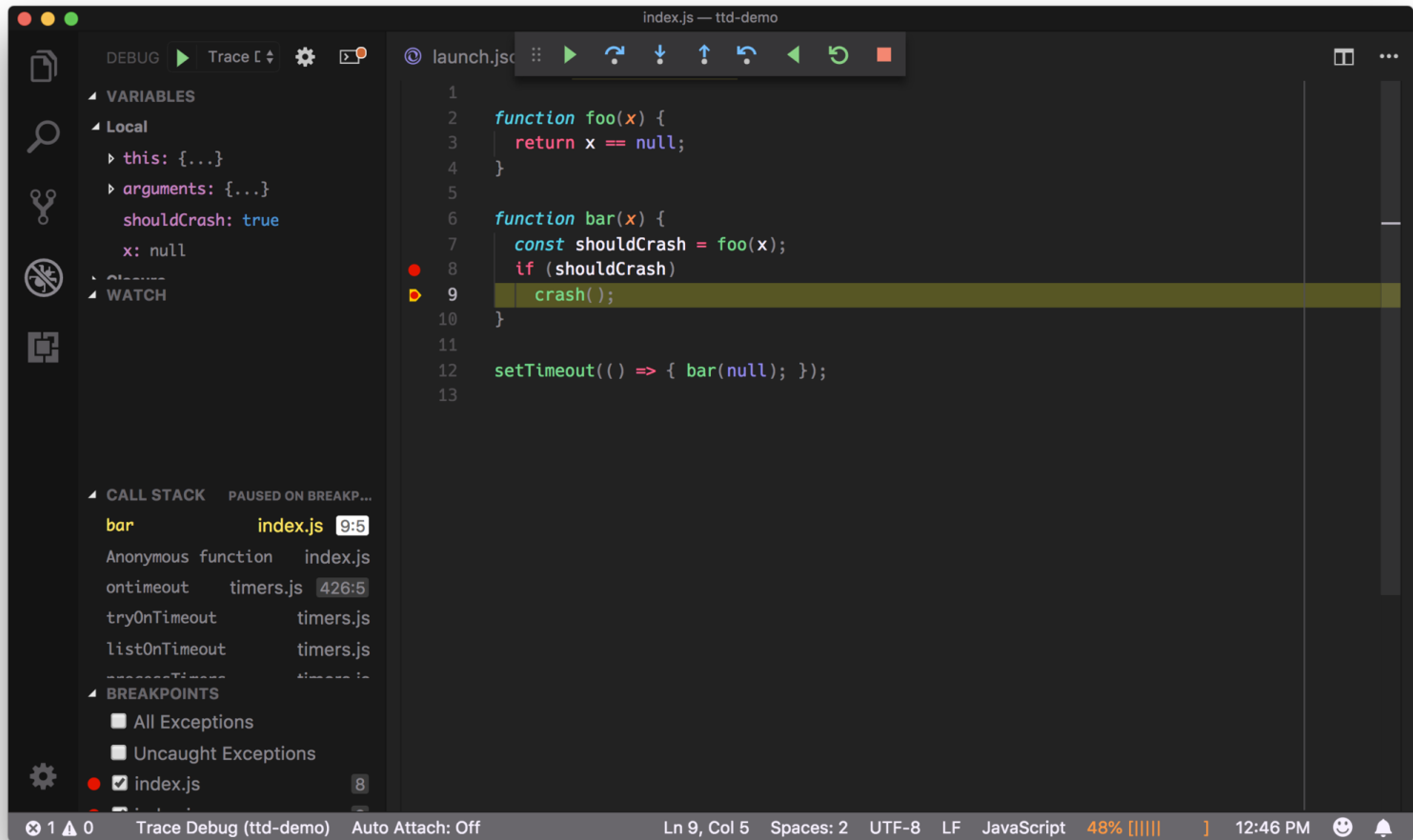




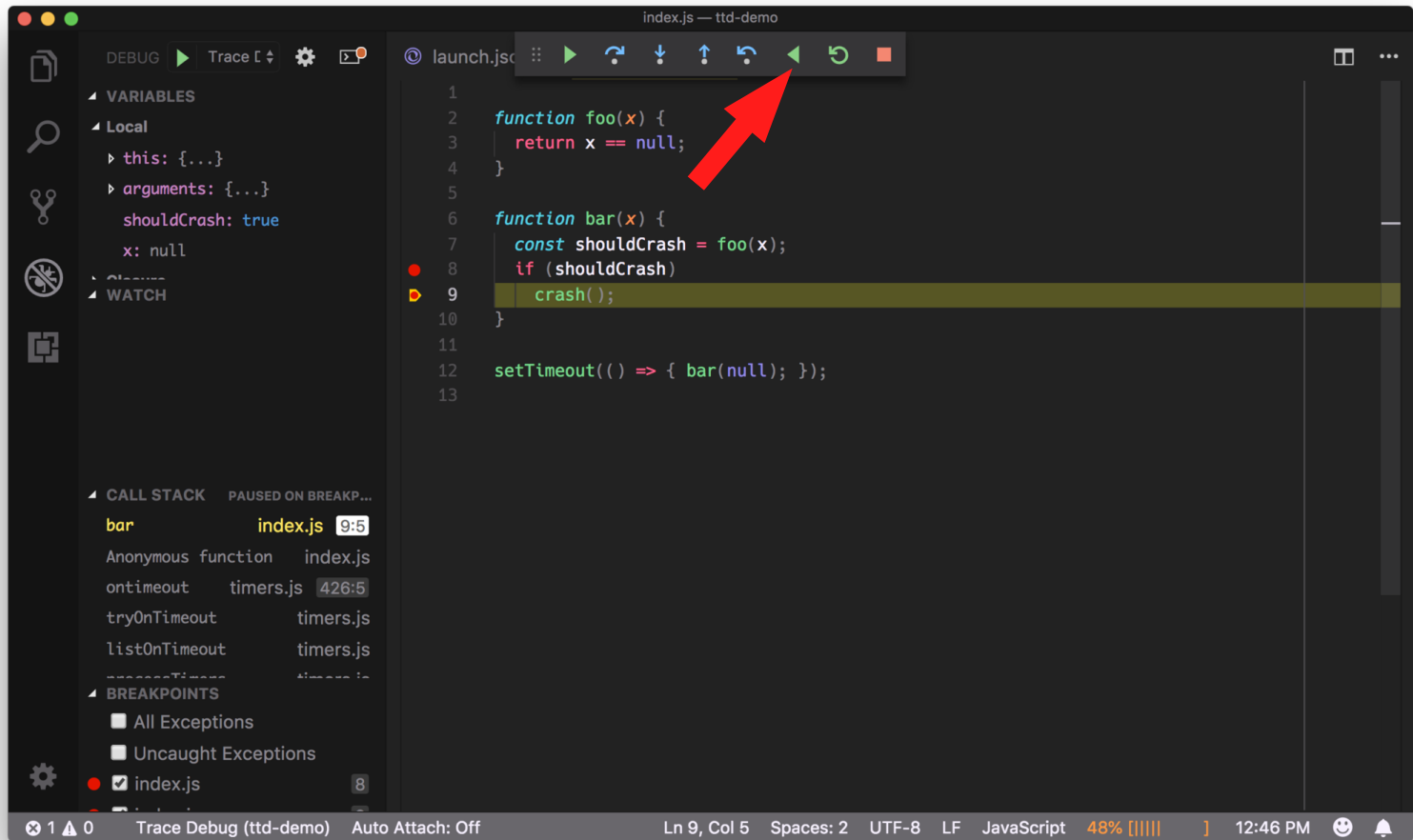












index.js — ttd-demo

DEBUG Trace [ ⇅ ] [ ⚙️ ] [ 📄 ]

VARIABLES

- Local
  - this: {...}
  - arguments: {...}
  - shouldCrash: true
  - x: null
- WATCH

CALL STACK PAUSED ON BREAKP...

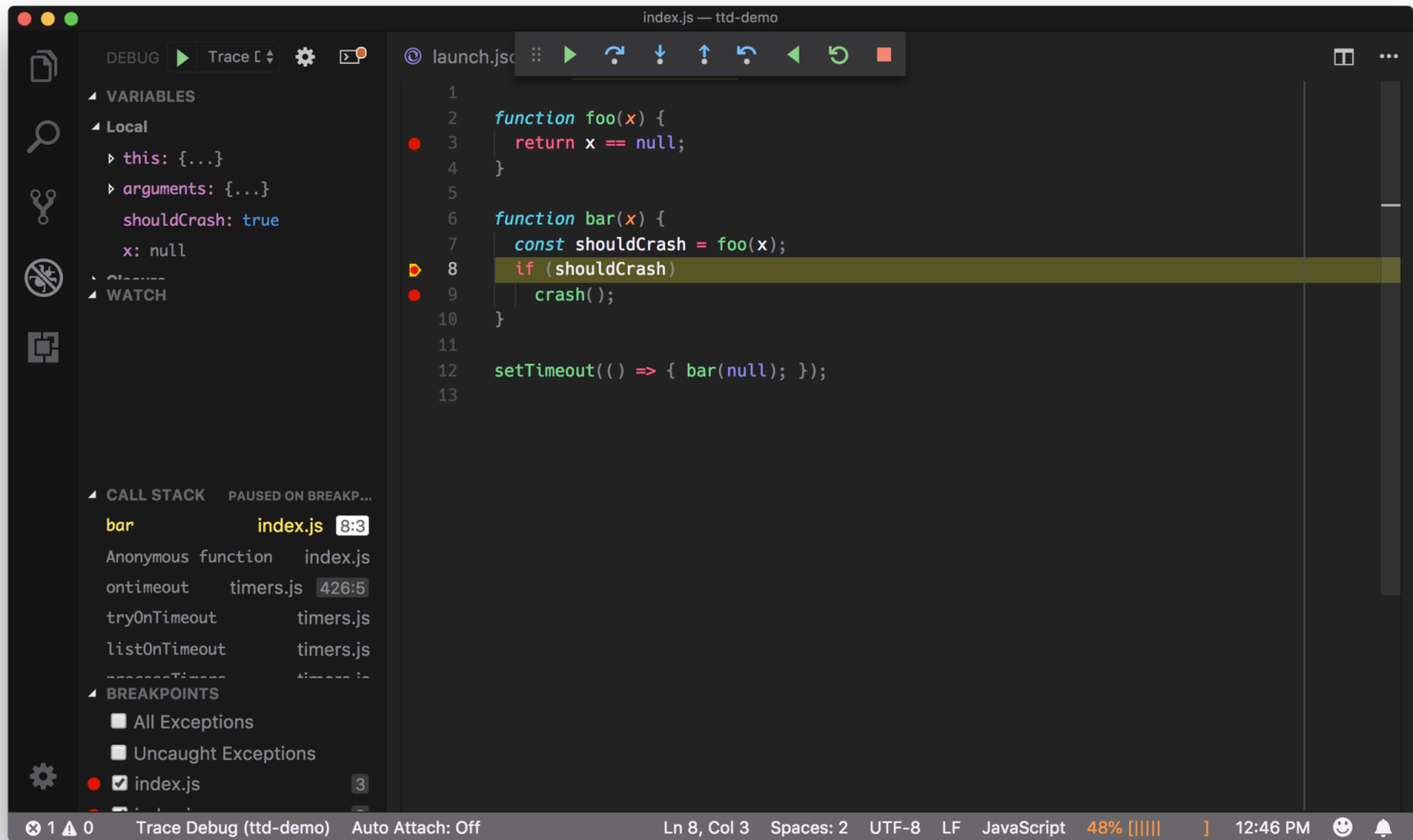
- bar index.js 8:3
- Anonymous function index.js
- setTimeout timers.js 426:5
- tryOnTimeout timers.js
- listOnTimeout timers.js
- Timers-----

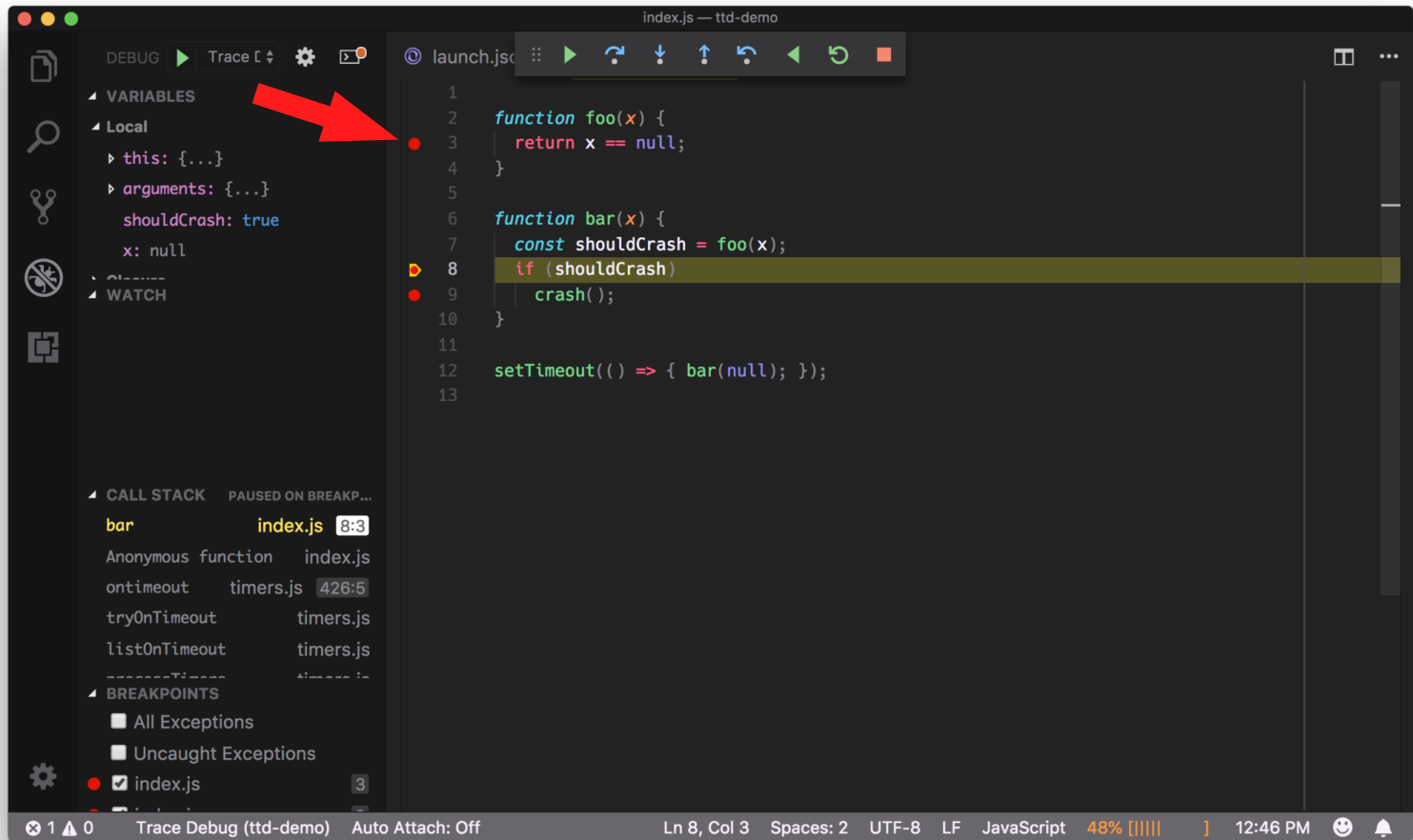
BREAKPOINTS

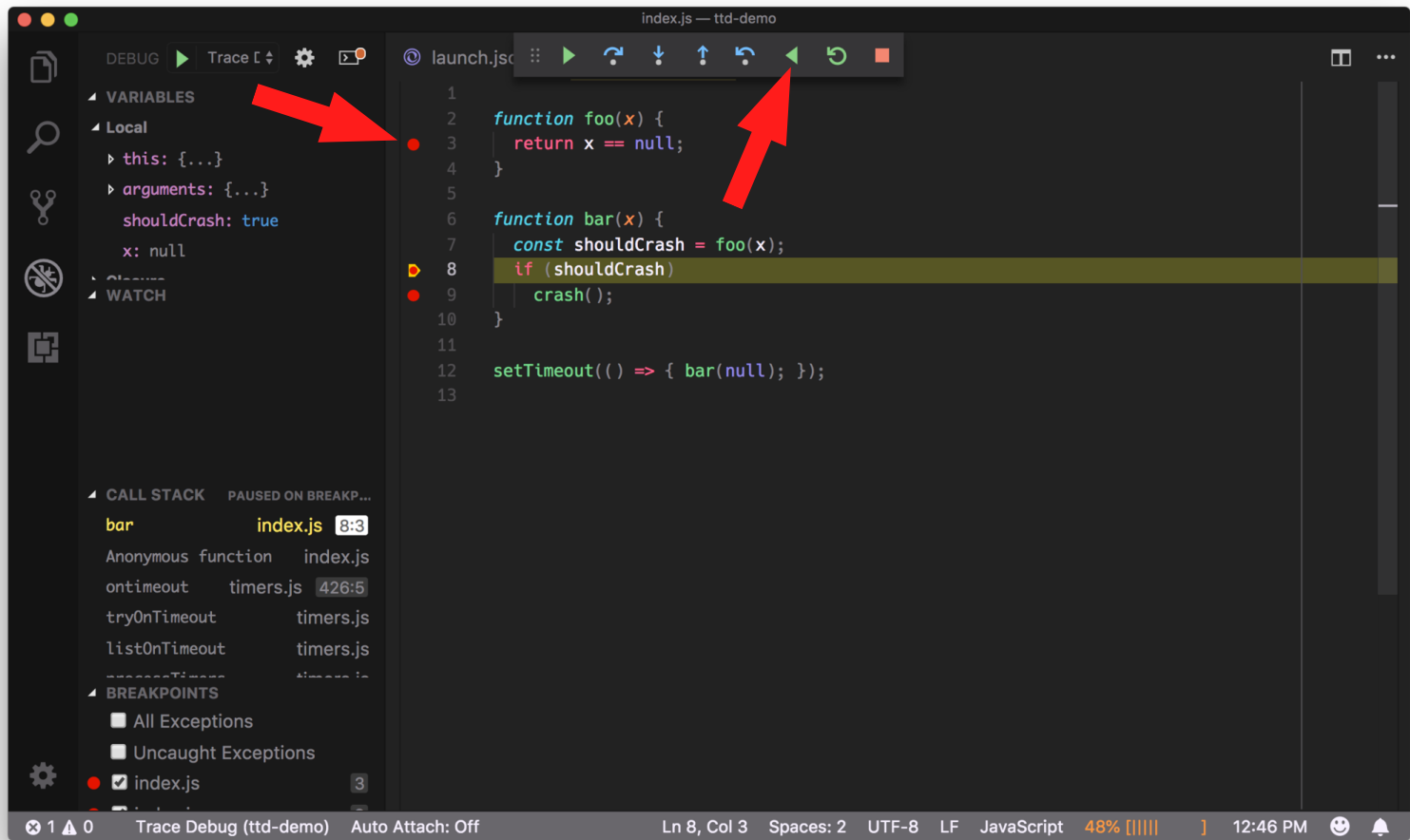
- All Exceptions
- Uncaught Exceptions
- index.js 8

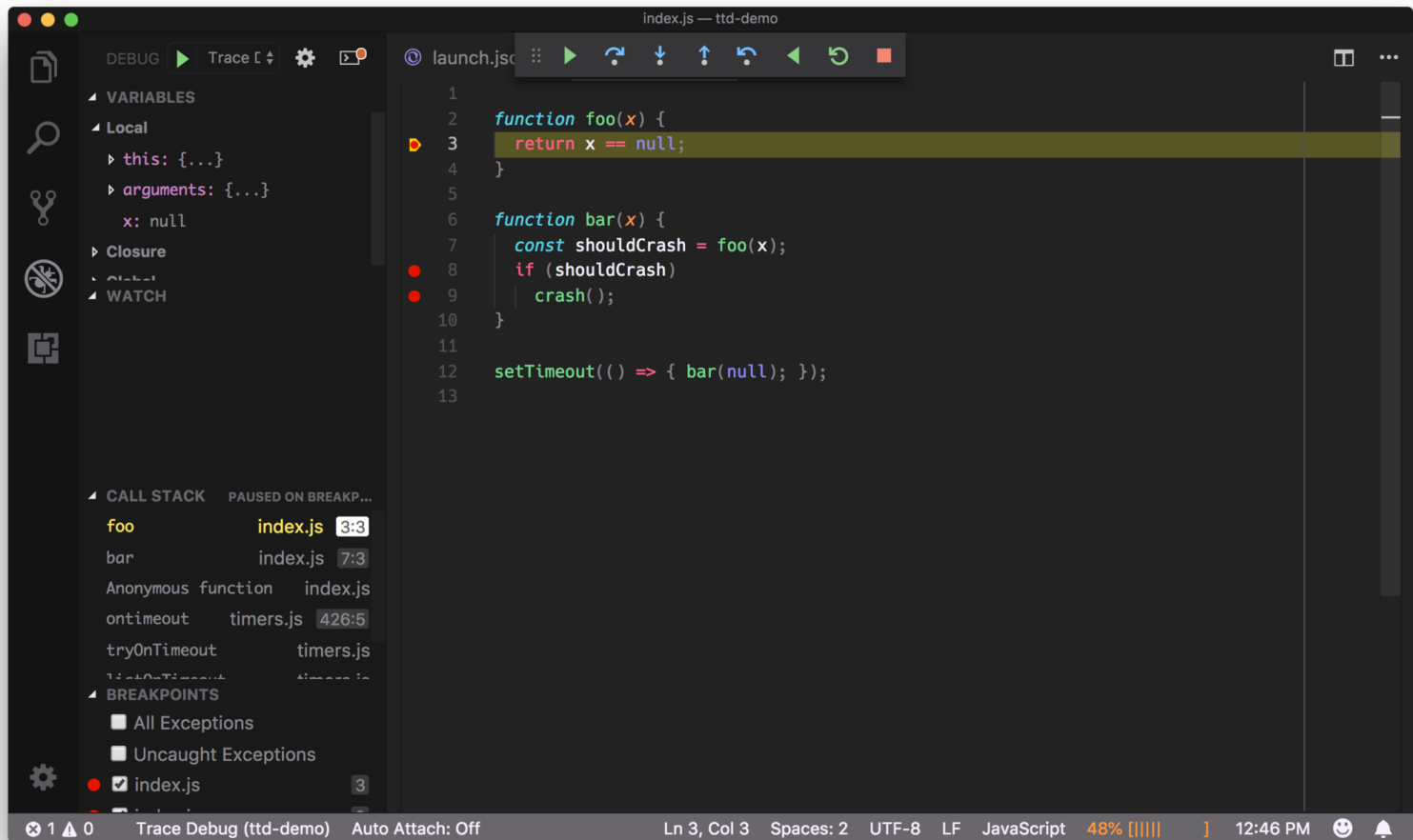
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2   function foo(x) {  
3     return x == null;  
4   }  
5  
6   function bar(x) {  
7     const shouldCrash = foo(x);  
8     if (shouldCrash)  
9       crash();  
10  }  
11  
12  setTimeout(() => { bar(null); });  
13
```

Ln 8, Col 3 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JavaScript 48% [|||||] 12:46 PM










Extension: NodeChakra Time Travel Debug — ttd-demo

launch.json Extension: NodeChakra Time Travel Debug



# NodeChakra Time Travel Debug

ttd-trace-tools | 137 | ★★★★★ | Repository | License

Node debugger with time-travel support

Disable | Uninstall

[Details](#) [Contributions](#) [Changelog](#) [Dependencies](#)

## Node Debugger with mixed Live and Time-Travel support

This debugger provides a launch configurations and support for mixing live and time-travel debugging in Node.js. In addition to the Visual Studio Code debugger logic this extension provides:

1. **NodeChakraCore binaries** with time-travel debugging functionality.
2. Launch configuration for mixed live/time-travel debugging.

### Notes

1. The debugger always uses the extension provided NodeChakraCore binaries. If your application depends on a specific version of Node you may encounter unusual behavior.
2. Time-Travel mode is **not** enabled until synchronous module loading has completed and Node is

EXTENSIONS

Search Extensions in Marketplace

INSTALLED 17

Beautiful functionality for professional...  
monokai ⚙️

**NodeChakra Time Trav...** 0.1.3  
Node debugger with time-tra...  
ttd-trace-tools ⚙️

Python 2018 3.1  
RECOMMENDED 7

★ **Debugger for Chrome** 4.3.0  
Debug your JavaScript code i...  
Microsoft Install

★ **Beautify** 1.3.0  
Beautify code in place for VS ...  
HookyQR Install

★ **jshint** 0.10.18  
Integrates JSHint into VS Cod...  
Dirk Baeumer Install

★ **ESLint** 1.4.8  
Integrates ESLint into VS Cod...  
Dirk Baeumer Install

★ **C++ Intellisense** 0.2.2  
C/C++ Intellisense with the he...  
austin Install

launch.json — ttd-demo

EXTENSIONS

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INSTALLED (17)

- Beautiful functionality for professional...  
monokai
- NodeChakra Time Trav...** 0.1.3
- Node debugger with time-travel...  
ttd-trace-tools
- Python 2018 3.1
- RECOMMENDED (7)
- Debugger for Chrome 4.3.0  
Debug your JavaScript code in...  
Microsoft **Install**
- Beautify 1.3.0  
Beautify code in place for VS ...  
HookyQR **Install**
- jshint 0.10.18  
Integrates JSHint into VS Cod...  
Dirk Baeumer **Install**
- ESLint 1.4.8  
Integrates ESLint into VS Cod...  
Dirk Baeumer **Install**
- C++ Intellisense 0.2.2  
C/C++ Intellisense with the he...  
austin **Install**

```
1 {
2   // Use IntelliSense to learn about possible attributes.
3   // Hover to view descriptions of existing attributes.
4   // For more information, visit: https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=830387
5   "version": "0.2.0",
6   "configurations": [
7     {
8       "name": "Time-Travel Live",
9       "type": "node-chakracore-time-travel-debugger",
10      "request": "launch",
11      "program": "${workspaceFolder}/index.js",
12      "cwd": "${workspaceFolder}"
13    },
14    {
15      "name": "Trace Debug",
16      "type": "node",
17      "request": "launch",
18      "runtimeExecutable": "${env:HOME}/.nvs/nvs",
19      "runtimeArgs": [
20        "run",
21        "chakracore-nightly"
22        "--nolazy",
23        "--break-first",
24        "--replay-debug=${workspaceRoot}/_diagnosticTraces/emitOnException_pid48619"
25      ],
26      "console": "internalConsole"
27    }
28  ]
29 }
```

Add Configuration...

Ln 14, Col 1 (210 selected) Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON with Comments 45% [||||] ] 12:51 PM



# Time-Travel Debugging

## Current Status



# Time-Travel Debugging

## Current Status

- Apenas com node-chakracore + VS Code

# Time-Travel Debugging

## Current Status

- Apenas com node-chakracore + VS Code
  - Protocolo utilizado é aberto

# Time-Travel Debugging

## Current Status

- Apenas com node-chakracore + VS Code
  - Protocolo utilizado é aberto
  - Colaboração com V8 para trazer essa funcionalidade para o Node.js Core

**ChakraCore vai  
substituir o V8?**



# ChakraCore vai substituir o V8?

Não é o objetivo



**Existe "briga" entre  
as VMs?**



**Existe "briga" entre  
as VMs?**

**Existe uma competitividade  
saudável**



# Existe "briga" entre as VMs?

Existe uma competitividade  
saudável

Também existe muita  
*colaboração* entre elas



**Posso usar node-  
chakracore em produção?**



**Posso usar node-  
chakracore em produção?**

**Não deve ter problemas**



# Posso usar node-chakracore em produção?

Não deve ter problemas

Use a seu próprio risco



**Posso usar TTD em  
produção?**



# Posso usar TTD em produção?

Overhead de memória ~10%

Overhead de processamento



# Posso usar TTD em produção?

Overhead de memória ~10%

Overhead de processamento

Não recomendado no momento, mas é um objetivo futuro

# sthima

[www.sthima.com](http://www.sthima.com)

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